

1.

a) Independent events.

b) Independent events.

c) Independent events.

d) Dependent events.

e) Independent events.

f) Dependent events.

2.  $P(\text{making basketball team}) = 70\%$

$$P(\text{passing geometry quiz}) = 80\%$$

$$P(\text{not making basketball team}) = 30\%$$

$$P(\text{failing geometry quiz}) = 20\%$$

"really bad news" - receiving failed geometry quiz & get cut from the team.

$$P(\text{RBD}) = P(\text{not making basketball team}) \times P(\text{failing geometry quiz})$$

$$= \frac{30}{100} \times \frac{20}{100}$$

$$= \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{2}{10} = \underline{\underline{\frac{6}{100}}}$$

3.  $P(\text{take dice}) = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{5}}}$

4.  $P(\text{Test A}) = 95\%$       $P'(\text{Test A}) = 5\%$

$$P(\text{Test B}) = 89\% \quad P'(\text{Test B}) = 11\%$$

a)  $P(\text{A \& B correct}) = P(A) \times P(B)$

$$= \frac{95}{100} \times \frac{89}{100}$$

$$= 0.95 \times 0.89$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0.8455}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) P(\text{Test A and B wrong}) &= P(\text{Test A}) \times P(\text{Test B}) \\
 &= \frac{5}{100} \times \frac{11}{100} \\
 &= 0.05 \times 0.11 \\
 &= \underline{\underline{0.0055}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) P(\text{at least 1 correct}) &= \frac{P(\text{Test A}) \times P(\text{Test B})}{P(\text{Test B})} \\
 &= \frac{0.95 \times 0.8955}{0.8955} \\
 &= \underline{\underline{0.9025}}
 \end{aligned}$$

50. Rocco - 10min - 85% success.  $P(\text{successful}) = 60\%$   
 Biff - 10min - 15% success.

$$\text{Rocco} \Rightarrow P(\text{success}) = \frac{85}{100} \times \frac{60}{100} = 0.51$$

$$\text{Biff} \Rightarrow P(\text{success}) = \frac{15}{100} \times \frac{75}{100} = 0.1125$$

$\Rightarrow$  Rocco bear is likely to enjoy a tasty treat on any given trial.

$$\begin{aligned}
 6) P(\text{dark}) &= 85\% & P(\text{summer}) &= 60\% \\
 P(\text{dark}) &= 15\% & P(\text{no summer}) &= 40\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\text{dark}) &= P(\text{dark}) \times P(\text{summer}) \\
 &= \frac{85}{100} \times \frac{60}{100}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.85 \times 0.6 = \underline{\underline{0.51}} = \frac{51}{100}$$

$$7. P(\text{cross-ice pass}) = 55\%$$

$$P' = 45\%$$

$$P(\text{stop shot}) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(\text{no stop shot}) = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$P(\text{stop shot score}) = \frac{29}{100}$$

$$P(\text{stop shot miss}) = \frac{78}{100}$$

$$P(\text{scoring})_{\text{rocket launch}} = P(\text{rocket launch}) \times P(\text{stop shot})$$

$$= \frac{55}{100} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{55}{300} = \underline{\underline{\frac{11}{60}}}$$

10. Passing data mgt examination 17:3

Against passing the biology examination 3:7

$$a) P(\text{passing both exams}) = P(\text{passing data mgt exam}) \times P(\text{passing biology exam})$$

$$= \frac{17}{20} \times \frac{7}{10}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0.595}}$$

$$b) P(\text{failing both examination}) = P(\text{failing data mgt exam}) \times P(\text{failing biology exam})$$

$$= \frac{3}{20} \times \frac{3}{10}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0.045}}$$

c) The events can be dependent in that two outcomes are expected from each that is either passing or failing.